

Regulation of Clinical, Counselling and Educational Psychologists in Ireland

CORU Information Webinar, 04 October 2024

CORU's Mission



To protect the public by promoting high standards of professional conduct and professional education, training and competence among registrants of the designated professions

(Health and Social Care Professionals Act 2005)

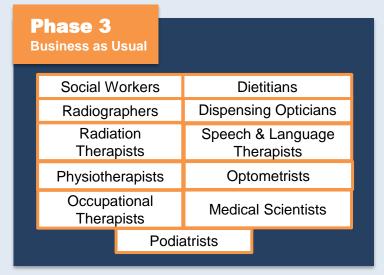
CORU's Regulated Health and Social Care Professions





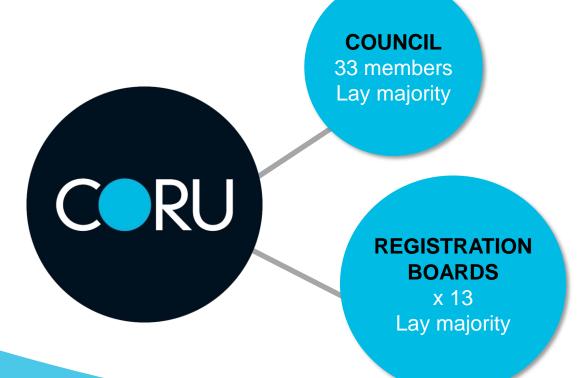






Structure of CORU

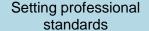




Role of Registration Boards









Establishing and maintaining a register of members for the profession



Approval and Monitoring of Education and Training Programmes



Recognition of professional qualifications awarded outside Ireland



Setting code of professional conduct and ethics

Public Protection

First Step towards Opening the Divisions of the Register

Set its Pre-Registration Education and Training Requirements

- Threshold level of knowledge, skills and professional behaviours for entry to the register
- Requirements that education programmes must meet in order to deliver on the standards of proficiency



Process for setting *Pre-Registration Education and Training Requirements*



- Board drafts Criteria and Standards of Proficiency for each profession
- Board considers and adopts Criteria and Standards for consultation
- 3 Stakeholder consultation
- Board reviews consultation feedback and revises *Criteria* and *Standards* accordingly
- Board adopts Criteria and Standards for professions
- Dissemination to Education Providers

Pre-Registration Education and Training Requirements for entry to the Psychologists Register





Psychologists Registration Board

CORU

In July 2017, the Minister for Health established the Psychologists Registration Board to introduce statutory regulation and protect the title 'psychologist' in Ireland.

The Board has established a two stream approach with each stream progressing simultaneously.

Stream One

Establishment of Divisions of the Psychologists Register for:

- Clinical Psychologists
- Counselling Psychologists
- Educational Psychologists

Stream Two

Introduction of a Regulatory Model that will facilitate the regulation of all other psychology specialisms and the protection of the title 'psychologist'

Psychologists Register



One Register comprised of four divisions



What are the Standards of Proficiency?



Standards of Proficiency

Describe the threshold – minimum – level of knowledge, skills and professional behaviours needed to enable a person, upon entry onto a division of the register, to practice safely and, in so doing, keep the public safe

Elements of **theoretical knowledge** required for safe practice

Practical or Skills-Based application of knowledge

Professional Behaviours that underpin the delivery of safe and effective care

Standards of Proficiency are set as Threshold Standards

The Board must set **high standards** at the **threshold** level required to protect the public

Threshold = the minimum knowledge, understanding and skills to practice safely

Not optional, desirable or aspirational standards

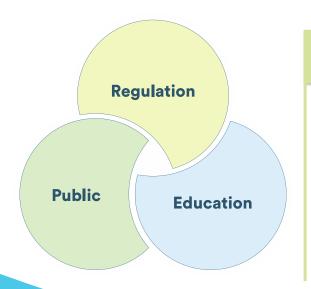
Start with a focus on public protection and set the threshold standards from that perspective





What are the **Standards** used for?





Regulation

All applicants

– from Ireland and internationally – must demonstrate achievement of all the standards as part of the registration process

Education

Education providers that prepare students to practice a profession upon graduation – and which seek approval from the Board – use the standards to design their education and training programmes

Public

Articulate the practice of a profession at entry level and help the public understand what kind of service they can expect.

How are the *Standards* developed?





Review of comparator international professional standards



Consideration of developments in curriculum and assessment design



Understanding and experience of contemporary practice of the profession in Ireland



How are the Standards written?



Outcomes

They provide clarity and direction on the knowledge or skill a graduate must be able to demonstrate

Flexible

They allow for application across a diverse range of therapeutic environments

Succinct

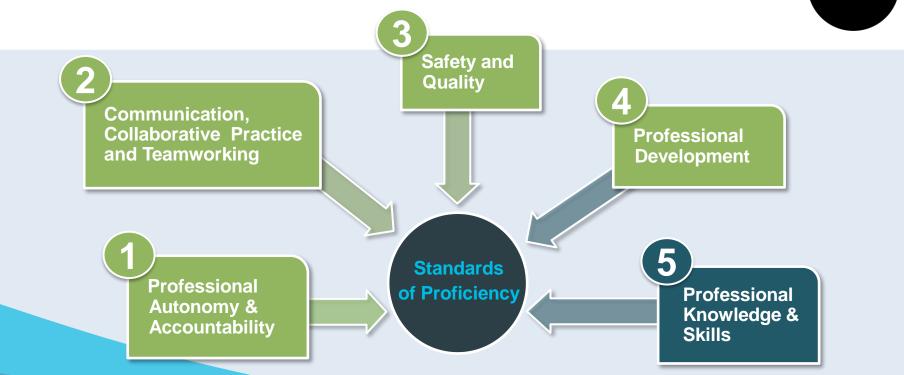
They avoid extensive lists that detail the means around how the knowledge or skill is to be demonstrated

Holistic

They are not standalone or there is no hierarchy; each standard is as important as another. They are interconnected

5 Domains of the Standards of Proficiency





5 Domains of the Standards of Proficiency

Professional Knowledge and Skills specific to Educational Psychologists



Domain 1 Professional Autonomy and Common Accountability Standards of **Proficiency** Domain 2 Communication, Collaborative Practice and Teamworking Domain 3 Safety and Quality Domain 4 Professional Development Domain 5 Professional Knowledge and Skills **Specialism** specific to Clinical Psychologists **Specific Standards** Domain 5 Professional Knowledge and Skills specific to Counselling Psychologists Domain 5

Domain 5:Professional Knowledge and Skills

Feedback Wanted on Domain 5: Professional Knowledge and Skills!!



Articulates the knowledge, skills and professional behaviours specific to each area of specialisation, reflecting the distinct contexts and environments of practice and the service groups practitioners engage with.

It is in Domain 5 that the **distinctive character and identity** of Clinical Psychology, Counselling Psychology and Educational Psychology emerges. This is where the *specialism-specific standards* are articulated.

What are the Criteria?



Criteria for Education and Training Programmes

Detail how a professional education and training programme should be designed and managed in order to consistently produce graduates who have achieved the **Standards** of **Proficiency**



What is the Criteria used for?





1

Approve and Monitor

Education and Training programmes by the Board

2

Qualifications Based Register

Applies to new and future graduates of approved programmes to join the register once the register is open

3

Not for Existing Practitioners

There is a different route for existing practitioners to join the register during the first two years the register is open

How is the Criteria made up?





How is the Criteria made up?

All 5 areas work together to ensure a programme can continually produce graduates who have met the standards of proficiency and, in so doing, ensure protection of the public



Profession Specific Criteria [1]:

Threshold Level of Qualification for Entry to the Register



What does Threshold Level mean?

Refers to the minimum level on the National Framework of Qualifications a programme must be designed to in order to deliver on the standards of proficiency.



The Board's Process



Reviewed the NFQ Level Descriptors

Reviewed the draft Standards of Proficiency for each specialism Considered the nature of practice as providing advanced and specialised care with a diverse range of service users

The Board's Proposal





Profession Specific Criteria [2]:

Total Number of Practice Place Hours



The Psychologists Registration Board has articulated two key components to its specialismspecific placement requirements for education and training in Clinical, Counselling and Educational Psychology

- The *minimum* number of days a student must complete in order to deliver on achievement of the *Standards of Proficiency*
- The core service user groups students must engage with during the course of their practice education

For Educational Psychology practice education, the Board has proposed an additional requirement around the environments in which students have exposure to during practice education

How does the Board establish the total number of placement hours?



Consideration of the practice of each area of specialisation and the types of service users engaged with

Review of the draft Standards of Proficiency for each area of specialisation Reflection of current national and international practice education requirements

Consideration of current entry requirements into practice of each area of specialisation in Ireland

Working within the legal parameters set by EU Principle on Proportionality

The Board's Proposal



Clinical Psychologists

- 240 days of practice placement education
- Undertake practice placements with the following service user groups:
 - Children and Adolescents
 - Adults and Older Adults
 - Child and Adult Disability

Counselling Psychologists

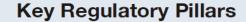
- 240 days of practice placement education
- Undertake practice placements with the following service user groups:
 - Children and Adolescents
 - Adults and Older Adults

Educational Psychologists

- 240 days of practice placement education
- Undertake practice placements with the following service user groups:
 - Children, Adolescents and Adults in educational services
 - Child and Adolescent Disability
 - Adult Disability
- Students must complete placements in educational and health and social care settings

Public protection







Standards of proficiency



Code of professional conduct and ethics



Continuing Professional Development

PUBLIC PROTECTION

Public Consultation





Three public consultations on the *Standards of Proficiency and Criteria*:

Separate consultation for each of the three specialisms



Consultation Questionnaire accessible online at:

www.coru.ie or email feedback to: strategyandpolicy@coru.ie



Consultation opens on:

7 October 2024

and closes on:

29 November 2024

Have your say!

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Thank You